## Puma Energy

## Q4 '16 and full-year 2016 results report

## Company profile

Puma Energy Holdings Pte Ltd is incorporated in Singapore as a private company limited by shares. The registered office of the Company is One Marina Boulevard \#28-00, 1 Marina Boulevard, Singapore 018989.
Puma Energy is a global oil energy company that focuses on fast-growing markets with high demand for oil products.
The principal business activities of Puma Energy Holdings Pte Ltd and its subsidiaries (the "Company" or "Puma Energy") are the ownership and operation of storage and retail facilities for, and the sale and distribution of petroleum products.
Puma Energy supplies quality fuel and invests in transformative infrastructure. Through its global supply system, the Company has expertise in integrating midstream and downstream operations in order to deliver high quality fuels around the world safely, swiftly, reliably and at competitive price.
The Company's shareholders are Trafigura Group Pte Ltd (49.49\%), Sonangol Holdings Lda (27.92\%), Cochan Holdings LLC (15.45\%) and other investors (7.14\%).

## Investor relations

Puma Energy will discuss its results during an investor conference call on Monday 13 March 2016 at 14:00 (UK). An accompanying slide presentation will be available on the "Investors" section of PumaEnergy.com (http://www.pumaenergy.com/en/investor-relations).

The conference call can be accessed by dialling one of the access numbers below:

UK \& International Number: $\quad$ +44 (0) 2030032666
US Number: +18669665335
Swiss Number: $\quad$ +41 (0) 225927915
Singapore Number: +65 64948889
For further information, please contact our investor relations team on:

## http://www.pumaenergy.com/en/investor-relations

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## Puma Energy

## Q4 '16 and full-year 2016 results report

|  | Year ended 31 December, |  | Quarter ended 31 December, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| in US\$'000 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 |
| Condensed statement of income | audited | audited | audited | audited |
| Gross profit | 1,600,598 | 1,495,755 | 408,432 | 373,094 |
| EBITDA | 754,517 | 675,986 | 198,364 | 171,568 |
| Operating profit | 383,149 | 342,045 | 104,595 | 80,737 |
| Profit before tax | 148,647 | 167,089 | 54,700 | 13,605 |
| Profit for the period | 116,365 | 176,851 | 50,142 | 54,765 |
| Net profit attributable to the owners of the parent | 114,594 | 174,715 | 51,740 | 57,580 |


| Summarised cash flow |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash flow from operating activities | 838,237 | 734,900 | 151,954 | 129,427 |
| Cash flow from investing activities | $(732,767)$ | $(1,138,286)$ | $(186,453)$ | $(264,088)$ |
| Cash flow from financing activities | $(13,697)$ | 204,360 | $(123,878)$ | 46,337 |
| Total cash flows | 91,773 | $(199,026)$ | $(158,376)$ | $(88,324)$ |
| Effects of exchange rate differences | $(37,326)$ | 3,407 | 212,823 | $(56,093)$ |
| Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 54,447 | $(195,619)$ | 54,447 | $(144,417)$ |


| Key ratios |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales volume ('000 m3) | 21,968 | 18,944 | 5,424 | 5,024 |
| Throughput volume ('000 m3) | 19,693 | 18,372 | 4,402 | 4,682 |
| Downstream unit margin (US\$/m ${ }^{3}$ ) | 66 | 71 | 68 | 69 |


|  | As at 31 December, |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2016 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ |
| Balance sheet | unaudited | unaudited |
| Trade receivables | 528,107 | 543,769 |
| Inventories | 745,258 | 614,974 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 335,656 | 281,209 |
| Equity | $1,900,395$ | $2,071,655$ |
| Total assets | $6,919,127$ | $6,915,938$ |

## Puma Energy

## Consolidated statement of income

| in US\$'000 | Year ended 31 December, |  | Quarter ended 31 December, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 |
|  | audited | audited | audited | audited |
| Net sales | 12,669,511 | 12,686,410 | 3,397,190 | 3,453,287 |
| Cost of sales | $(11,068,913)$ | $(11,190,655)$ | $(2,988,758)$ | $(3,080,193)$ |
| Gross profit | 1,600,598 | 1,495,755 | 408,432 | 373,094 |
| Selling and operating costs | $(1,022,643)$ | $(1,016,604)$ | $(244,868)$ | $(239,665)$ |
| General and administrative expenses | $(169,331)$ | $(167,939)$ | $(52,050)$ | $(47,220)$ |
| Other operating income/(expenses) | $(36,055)$ | 27,701 | $(12,795)$ | $(5,229)$ |
| Share of net profits/(losses) in associates | 10,580 | 3,132 | 5,876 | (243) |
| Operating profit | 383,149 | 342,045 | 104,595 | 80,737 |
| Finance income | 8,651 | 10,431 | 698 | 2,377 |
| Finance costs | $(228,263)$ | $(211,164)$ | $(53,923)$ | $(43,709)$ |
| Net foreign exchange gains/(losses) | $(14,890)$ | 25,777 | 3,330 | $(25,800)$ |
| Profit before tax | 148,647 | 167,089 | 54,700 | 13,605 |
| Income tax credit/(expense) | $(32,282)$ | 9,762 | $(4,559)$ | 41,160 |
| Profit for the year | 116,365 | 176,851 | 50,141 | 54,765 |

Attributable to:
Owners of the parent

| 114,594 | 174,715 | 51,740 | 57,580 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1,771 | 2,136 | $(1,599)$ | $(2,815)$ |

## Puma Energy

## Segment reporting

| in US\$'000 | Downstream | Midstream | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sales volumes $\left(\mathrm{k} \mathrm{m}^{3}\right)$ | 5,140 | 284 | 5,424 |
| Throughput volumes $\left(\mathrm{k} \mathrm{m}^{3}\right)$ | - | 4,402 | 4,402 |
| Net sales | $\mathbf{3 , 2 5 3 , 6 8 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 3 , 5 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 3 9 7 , 1 9 0}$ |
| Gross profit | $\mathbf{3 4 9 , 7 8 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 8 , 6 5 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 8 , 4 3 2}$ |
| Selling and operating costs | $(206,295)$ | $(38,573)$ | $(244,868)$ |
| General and administrative expenses | $(48,929)$ | $(3,121)$ | $(52,050)$ |
| Other operating income/(expense), net | $(11,298)$ | $(1,497)$ | $(12,795)$ |
| Share of net profit/(loss) in associates | 5,140 | 736 | 5,876 |
| Operating profit | $\mathbf{8 8 , 3 9 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 , 1 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 4 , 5 9 5}$ |


| in US\$'000 | Americas Asia Pacific | Africa | Europe | Total |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sales volumes $\left(\mathrm{k} \mathrm{m}^{3}\right)$ | 2,008 | 1,219 | 1,672 | 525 | 5,424 |
| Throughput volumes $\left(\mathrm{k} \mathrm{m}^{3}\right)$ | 119 | 1,445 | 1,917 | 921 | 4,402 |
| Net sales | $\mathbf{1 , 0 4 0 , 5 9 4}$ | $\mathbf{7 6 9 , 2 7 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 1 2 2 , 7 3 8}$ | $\mathbf{4 6 4 , 5 8 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 3 9 7 , 1 9 0}$ |
| Gross profit | $\mathbf{1 2 3 , 7 9 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 5 , 1 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 7 , 2 9 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 , 2 2 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 8 , 4 3 2}$ |
| Selling and operating costs | $(67,460)$ | $(82,296)$ | $(74,817)$ | $(20,295)$ | $(244,868)$ |
| General and administrative expenses | $(10,391)$ | $(11,441)$ | $(28,420)$ | $(1,798)$ | $(52,050)$ |
| Other operating income/(expense), net | $(263)$ | $(2,860)$ | $(9,315)$ | $(357)$ | $(12,795)$ |
| Share of net profit/(loss) in associates | 468 | 5,165 | 243 | - | 5,876 |
| Operating profit | $\mathbf{4 6 , 1 4 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 , 6 8 7}$ | $\mathbf{4 4 , 9 8 5}$ | $\mathbf{( 2 2 5 )}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 4 , 5 9 5}$ |

Three months ended December 31, 2015 - audited

| in US\$'000 | Downstream | Midstream | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sales volumes $\left(\mathrm{k} \mathrm{m}^{3}\right)$ | 4,787 | 237 | 5,024 |
| Throughput volumes $\left(\mathrm{k} \mathrm{m}^{3}\right)$ | - | 4,682 | 4,682 |
| Net sales | $\mathbf{3 , 3 3 5 , 1 9 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 8 , 0 9 3}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 4 5 3 , 2 8 7}$ |
| Gross profit | $\mathbf{3 2 7 , 9 7 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 5 , 1 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 7 3 , 0 9 4}$ |
| Selling and operating costs | $(201,538)$ | $(38,128)$ | $(239,665)$ |
| General and administrative expenses | $(44,806)$ | $(2,414)$ | $(47,220)$ |
| Other operating income/(expense), net | $(13,703)$ | 8,473 | $(5,229)$ |
| Share of net profit/(loss) in associates | $(1,076)$ | 834 | $(243)$ |
| Operating profit | $\mathbf{6 6 , 8 5 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 , 8 8 5}$ | $\mathbf{8 0 , 7 3 7}$ |


|  | Americas Asia Pacific | Africa | Europe | Total |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| in US $\$$ '000 | 2,095 | 1,005 | 1,606 | 318 | 5,024 |
| Sales volumes $\left(\mathrm{k} \mathrm{m}^{3}\right)$ | 106 | 1,072 | 2,071 | 1,433 | 4,682 |
| Throughput volumes $\left(\mathrm{k} \mathrm{m}^{3}\right)$ | $\mathbf{1 , 0 3 8 , 0 2 8}$ | $\mathbf{6 9 4 , 3 3 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 0 9 7 , 9 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{6 2 3 , 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 4 5 3 , \mathbf { 2 8 7 }}$ |
| Net sales | $\mathbf{9 9 , 5 6 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 4 , 4 3 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 3 , 5 7 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 , 5 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 7 3 , 0 9 4}$ |
| Gross profit | $(65,727)$ | $(80,577)$ | $(69,359)$ | $(24,002)$ | $(239,665)$ |
| Selling and operating costs | $(13,668)$ | $(6,797)$ | $(22,353)$ | $(4,402)$ | $(47,220)$ |
| General and administrative expenses | $(10,223)$ | 5,085 | $(1,417)$ | 1,325 | $(5,229)$ |
| Other operating income/(expense), net | 365 | 1,137 | $(1,745)$ | - | $(243)$ |
| Share of net profit/(loss) in associates | $\mathbf{1 0 , 3 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 , 2 7 9}$ | $\mathbf{4 8 , 7 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{( 1 , 5 5 9 )}$ | $\mathbf{8 0 , 7 3 7}$ |
| Operating profit |  |  |  |  |  |

## Puma Energy

## Segment reporting

Year ended December 31, 2016 - audited

| in US\$'000 | Downstream | Midstream | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sales volumes $\left(\mathrm{k} \mathrm{m}^{3}\right)$ | 20,841 | 1,127 | 21,968 |
| Throughput volumes $\left(\mathrm{k} \mathrm{m}^{3}\right)$ | - | 19,693 | 19,693 |
| Net sales | $\mathbf{1 2 , 1 3 4 , 6 5 2}$ | $\mathbf{5 3 4 , 8 5 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 , 6 6 9 , 5 1 1}$ |
| Gross profit | $\mathbf{1 , 3 7 3 , 2 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 7 , 3 9 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 6 0 0 , 5 9 8}$ |
| Selling and operating costs | $(875,158)$ | $(147,485)$ | $(1,022,643)$ |
| General and administrative expenses | $(156,146)$ | $(13,185)$ | $(169,331)$ |
| Other operating income/(expense), net | $(24,922)$ | $(11,133)$ | $(36,055)$ |
| Share of net profit/(loss) in associates | 8,262 | 2,318 | 10,580 |
| Operating profit | $\mathbf{3 2 5 , 2 3 6}$ | $\mathbf{5 7 , 9 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{3 8 3 , 1 4 9}$ |


| in US\$'000 | Americas Asia Pacific | Africa | Europe | Total |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sales volumes $\left(\mathrm{k} \mathrm{m}^{3}\right)$ | 8,922 | 4,595 | 6,499 | 1,952 | 21,968 |
| Throughput volumes $\left(\mathrm{k} \mathrm{m}^{3}\right)$ | 458 | 5,160 | 8,643 | 5,432 | 19,693 |
| Net sales | $\mathbf{4 , 0 3 0 , 8 9 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 7 1 1 , 2 6 0}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 2 2 9 , 6 8 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 6 9 7 , 6 7 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 , 6 6 9 , 5 1 1}$ |
| Gross profit | 475,510 | $\mathbf{3 7 5 , 9 8 5}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 8 , 0 6 3}$ | $\mathbf{9 1 , 0 4 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 6 0 0 , 5 9 8}$ |
| Selling and operating costs | $(273,712)$ | $(322,931)$ | $(342,500)$ | $(83,500)$ | $(1,022,643)$ |
| General and administrative expenses | $(41,963)$ | $(39,066)$ | $(79,077)$ | $(9,225)$ | $(169,331)$ |
| Other operating income/(expense), net | $(223)$ | 3,873 | $(39,709)$ | 4 | $(36,055)$ |
| Share of net profit/(loss) in associates | 985 | 10,349 | $(754)$ | - | 10,580 |
| Operating profit | $\mathbf{1 6 0 , 5 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 8 , 2 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 6 , 0 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{( 1 , 6 8 1 )}$ | $\mathbf{3 8 3 , 1 4 9}$ |

Year ended December 31, 2015 - audited

| in US\$'000 | Downstream | Midstream | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sales volumes $\left(\mathrm{k} \mathrm{m}^{3}\right)$ | 18,233 | 711 | 18,944 |
| Throughput volumes $\left(\mathrm{k} \mathrm{m}^{3}\right)$ | - | 18,372 | 18,372 |
| Net sales | $\mathbf{1 2 , 2 1 3 , 4 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{4 7 3 , 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 , 6 8 6 , 4 1 0}$ |
| Gross profit | $\mathbf{1 , 2 8 5 , 9 5 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 9 , 8 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 4 9 5 , 7 5 5}$ |
| Selling and operating costs | $(822,997)$ | $(193,607)$ | $(1,016,604)$ |
| General and administrative expenses | $(159,129)$ | $(8,810)$ | $(167,939)$ |
| Other operating income/(expense), net | 9,782 | 17,919 | 27,701 |
| Share of net profit/(loss) in associates | 31 | 3,101 | 3,132 |
| Operating profit | $\mathbf{3 1 3 , 6 4 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 8 , 4 0 4}$ | $\mathbf{3 4 2 , 0 4 5}$ |


| in US\$'000 | Americas Asia Pacific | Africa | Europe | Total |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sales volumes $\left(\mathrm{k} \mathrm{m}^{3}\right)$ | 8,144 | 3,782 | 6,348 | 670 | 18,944 |
| Throughput volumes $\left(\mathrm{k} \mathrm{m}^{3}\right)$ | 414 | 3,615 | 8,260 | 6,083 | $\mathbf{1 8 , 3 7 2}$ |
| Net sales | $\mathbf{4 , 4 0 0 , 6 7 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 7 8 8 , 2 9 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 4 9 5 , 1 5 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 0 0 2 , 2 8 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 , 6 8 6 , 4 1 0}$ |
| Gross profit | $\mathbf{4 3 8 , 9 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 7 6 , 6 4 7}$ | $\mathbf{5 9 9 , 2 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{8 0 , 9 9 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 4 9 5 , 7 5 5}$ |
| Selling and operating costs | $(268,160)$ | $(316,946)$ | $(321,469)$ | $(110,029)$ | $(1,016,604)$ |
| General and administrative expenses | $(43,270)$ | $(47,352)$ | $(72,535)$ | $(4,782)$ | $(167,939)$ |
| Other operating income/(expense), net | $(9,281)$ | 11,479 | $(14,995)$ | 40,498 | 27,701 |
| Share of net profit/(loss) in associates | 1,625 | 3,252 | $(1,745)$ | - | 3,132 |
| Operating profit | $\mathbf{1 1 9 , 8 2 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 , 0 8 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 8 , 4 6 1}$ | $\mathbf{6 , 6 7 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 4 2 , 0 4 5}$ |

## Puma Energy

## Consolidated balance sheet

| in US\$'000 | Dec16A | Dec15A |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Assets | audited | audited |
| Property and equipment | 3,328,833 | 3,282,707 |
| Intangible assets and goodwill | 1,342,091 | 1,304,960 |
| Investments in associates | 94,473 | 71,170 |
| Other financial assets | 31,257 | 36,733 |
| Deferred tax assets | 100,543 | 73,187 |
| Other assets | 143,264 | 158,131 |
| Total non-current assets | 5,040,461 | 4,926,888 |
| Inventories | 745,258 | 614,974 |
| Other assets | 229,614 | 459,602 |
| Income tax receivable | 17,569 | 20,090 |
| Trade receivables | 528,107 | 543,769 |
| Other financial assets | 22,462 | 69,397 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 335,656 | 281,209 |
| Asset classified as held for sale |  | 9 |
| Total current assets | 1,878,666 | 1,989,050 |
| Total assets | 6,919,127 | 6,915,938 |
| Equity and liabilities |  |  |
| Share capital | 2,054,166 | 2,204,166 |
| Retained earnings | 629,986 | 535,233 |
| Foreign currency translation reserve | $(861,306)$ | $(741,616)$ |
| Other components of equity | $(1,840)$ | (123) |
| Equity attributable to owners of the parent | 1,821,006 | 1,997,660 |
| Non-controlling interests | 79,389 | 73,995 |
| Total equity | 1,900,395 | 2,071,655 |
| Interest-bearing loans and borrowings | 2,714,904 | 2,366,885 |
| Retirement benefit obligation | 6,002 | 6,251 |
| Other financial liabilities | 41,177 | 46,703 |
| Deferred tax liabilities | 59,548 | 62,760 |
| Provisions | 51,047 | 66,365 |
| Total non-current liabilities | 2,872,678 | 2,548,964 |
| Trade and other payables | 1,631,727 | 1,556,820 |
| Interest-bearing loans and borrowings | 421,081 | 525,489 |
| Other financial liabilities | 39,267 | 154,352 |
| Income tax payable | 39,235 | 42,478 |
| Provisions | 14,744 | 16,180 |
| Total current liabilities | 2,146,054 | 2,295,319 |
| Total liabilities | 5,018,732 | 4,844,283 |
| Total equity and liabilities | 6,919,127 | 6,915,938 |

## Puma Energy

## Consolidated statement of cash flows

| in US\$'000 | Year ended 31 December, |  | Quarter ended 31 December, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 |
|  | unaudited | unaudited | unaudited | unaudited |
| Profit before tax | 148,647 | 167,089 | 54,700 | 13,605 |
| Non-cash adjustments: |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation and impairment of PP\&E | 306,567 | 321,504 | 74,475 | 74,828 |
| Amortisation and impairment of intangible assets | 40,454 | 43,632 | 11,224 | 12,009 |
| Gain on business combination |  | $(35,521)$ |  | 456 |
| (In)tangible fixed assets written off | 21,194 | 2,578 | 6,149 | 1,926 |
| (Gain)/loss on disposal of assets and investments | $(1,295)$ | $(1,419)$ | (892) | 301 |
| Net interest expense | 206,575 | 188,460 | 46,524 | 45,551 |
| Dividend income | $(2,514)$ | $(2,005)$ | (32) | 6 |
| Share of net profit of associate | $(10,581)$ | $(3,132)$ | $(5,876)$ | 243 |
| Provisions | (49) | $(10,906)$ | (33) | $(3,454)$ |
| Changes in value of derivative financial instruments | 94,223 | $(9,604)$ | 4,379 | $(43,596)$ |
| Working capital adjustments: |  |  |  |  |
| Decrease/(increase) receivables | 134,192 | $(14,701)$ | 117,116 | 45,038 |
| Decrease/(increase) in inventories | $(153,777)$ | $(42,369)$ | $(38,633)$ | $(20,672)$ |
| (Decrease)/increase payables | 108,991 | 181,126 | $(113,507)$ | 20,502 |
| Interest received | 6,137 | 8,426 | 1,432 | 2,383 |
| Dividends received from associates | 1,422 | 1,260 | 1,210 | - |
| Income tax paid | $(61,949)$ | $(59,518)$ | $(6,281)$ | $(19,699)$ |
| Net cash flows from operating activities | 838,237 | 734,900 | 151,955 | 129,427 |
| Net proceeds from sale of assets and investments | 51,255 | 8,160 | 2,530 | 3,330 |
| Purchase of intangible assets | $(37,817)$ | $(53,874)$ | $(9,970)$ | $(28,881)$ |
| Purchase of PP\&E | $(612,552)$ | $(820,781)$ | $(177,931)$ | $(225,580)$ |
| Acquisitions of subsidiaries, net of cash acquired | $(132,234)$ | $(260,843)$ | $(2,983)$ | $(2,841)$ |
| Investments in associates and financial investments | $(3,933)$ | $(12,953)$ | 1,869 | $(10,110)$ |
| Dividends received | 2,514 | 2,005 | 32 | (6) |
| Net cash flows used in investing activities | $(732,767)$ | $(1,138,286)$ | $(186,453)$ | $(264,088)$ |
| Loans (granted)/reimbursed | $(9,739)$ | $(13,414)$ | $(6,173)$ | $(13,879)$ |
| Proceeds from/(repayment of) borrowings | 137,226 | 61,802 | $(60,874)$ | $(280,131)$ |
| Proceeds from bond issuance | 100,000 | - | - | - |
| Proceeds from equity increase/(reduction) | $(1,475)$ | 349,963 | (72) | 349,964 |
| Interest paid | $(209,053)$ | $(194,054)$ | $(30,872)$ | $(31,582)$ |
| (Acquisition)/divestment of non-controlling interests | (500) | 21,866 | - | 24,334 |
| Dividends paid | $(4,691)$ | $(21,803)$ | (422) | $(2,369)$ |
| Deemed distribution to shareholder | $(25,465)$ | - | $(25,465)$ | - |
| Net cash flows from financing activities | $(13,697)$ | 204,360 | $(123,878)$ | 46,337 |
| Net increase in cash and cash equivalents | 91,773 | $(199,026)$ | $(158,376)$ | $(88,324)$ |
| Effects of exchange rate differences | $(37,326)$ | 3,407 | 212,823 | $(56,093)$ |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 281,209 | 476,828 | 281,209 | 425,626 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | 335,656 | 281,209 | 335,656 | 281,209 |

## Puma Energy

## EBITDA reconciliation

|  | Year ended 31 <br> December, |  |  | Quarter ended |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 31 December, |  |  |  |  |  |,

